

**SUMMARY ANNUAL REPORT FOR  
APPLIED MECHANICAL SYSTEMS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

This is a summary of the annual report Form 5500 Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan of APPLIED MECHANICAL SYSTEMS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN and Employer Identification Number 31-0846401/Plan Number 001 for the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024. The Form 5500 annual report has been filed with the Employee Benefits Security Administration, as required under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Your plan is a defined contribution plan with the following characteristics: employer contributions, profit sharing, ERISA section 404(c), code section 401(k) feature, code section 401(m) arrangement, 401(k) or 403(b) plan that provides for automatic enrollment, total or partial participant-directed account, pre-approved pension, member of a controlled group.

**Basic Financial Statement**

Benefits under the plan are provided by a trust fund. Plan expenses were \$1,252,567. These expenses included \$45,585 in administrative expenses and \$1,206,982 in benefits paid to participants and beneficiaries. A total of 227 persons were participants in or beneficiaries of the plan at the end of the plan year, although not all of these persons had yet earned the right to receive benefits.

The value of plan assets, after subtracting liabilities of the plan, was \$19,806,524 as of the end of the plan year, compared to \$17,620,262 as of the beginning of the plan year. During the plan year the plan experienced a change in its net assets of \$2,186,262. This change includes unrealized appreciation or depreciation in the value of plan assets; that is, the difference between the value of the plan's assets at the end of the year and the value of the assets at the beginning of the year or the cost of assets acquired during the year. The plan had total income of \$3,438,829, including employer contributions of \$127,580, employee contributions of \$1,004,305, and earnings from investments of \$2,306,944.

**Your Rights to Additional Information**

You have the right to receive a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, on request. The items listed below are included in that report:

1. An accountant's report.
2. Financial information and information on payments to service providers.
3. Assets held for investment.
4. Information regarding any common or collective trusts, pooled separate accounts, master trusts or 103-12 investment entities in which the plan participates.
5. A Schedule MEP, including name and EIN of the employers participating in the MEP, each participating employer's percentage of the total contributions (employer and employee) made by all employers participating in the MEP and, for defined contribution pension plans only, the aggregate account balance for each of the employers participating in the MEP.

To obtain a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, write or call the office of BRIAN DAUGHERTY, who is a representative of the plan administrator, at 5598 WOLF CREEK PIKE, DAYTON, OH 45426-2432 and phone number, 937-854-3073.

You also have the right to receive from the plan administrator, on request and at no charge, a statement of the assets and liabilities of the plan and accompanying notes, or a statement of income and expenses of the plan and accompanying notes, or both. If you request a copy of the full annual report from the plan administrator, these two statements and accompanying notes will be included as part of that report.

You also have the legally protected right to examine the annual report at the main office of the plan: 5598 WOLF CREEK PIKE, DAYTON, OH 45426-2432, and at the U.S. Department of Labor in Washington, D.C., or to obtain a copy from the U.S. Department of Labor upon payment of copying costs. Requests to the Department should be addressed to: Public Disclosure Room, Room N-1513, Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20210. The annual report is also available online at the Department of Labor website [www.efast.dol.gov](http://www.efast.dol.gov).